

## UNIT 1 – EXTENSION GRAMMAR

1 Complete the sentences with the verbs below in the present simple or continuous.

~~not see~~ | laugh | look | send | not eat  
think

1. I don't see him very often these days.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ red meat anymore.
3. That top \_\_\_\_\_ lovely on you.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_. What's so funny?
5. They hardly ever \_\_\_\_\_ emails to each other nowadays.
6. Harry \_\_\_\_\_ about it. He hasn't decided yet.

2 Complete the sentences with the verbs below in the present perfect simple or continuous.

~~ride~~ | hear | run | type | not taste  
play

1. This is the first time I have ridden a motorbike.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese food before.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ the guitar for two years now.
4. Brian \_\_\_\_\_ emails all day.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ all their albums so far.
6. We \_\_\_\_\_ to catch the bus.

3 Complete the sentences with the correct present form of the verbs in brackets.

1. They always visit their son on Sundays.  
(always / visit)
2. George \_\_\_\_\_ in his room all day. (study)
3. You two \_\_\_\_\_ in class.  
(always / talk)
4. I can't afford this. I \_\_\_\_\_ most of my money. (spend)
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ David is a nice person.  
(think)

6. I \_\_\_\_\_ Carol with her homework right now. (help)

4 Add one word to complete each sentence.

1. This will be the last time I help you.  
This will be the last time I help you.
2. They are going stay at my house for a couple of days.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. The show finish until 11pm tonight.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. We travelling to school by bus next week.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. I don't think our school football team win this season.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. The meeting at 9am tomorrow.  
\_\_\_\_\_

5 Choose the correct option.

1. I'm not eating / going to eat much today.
2. Have you seen Bill? I 'll / 'm going to invite him to my party?
3. You 're seeing / 're going to see the doctor tomorrow. It's all arranged.
4. She thinks she 'll / 's going to get into university without any difficulty.
5. Help me move this furniture. I 'm painting / 'll paint my room tomorrow.
6. Don't forget we're eating out / going to eat out tonight. I've reserved the table.

6 Complete with the correct present or future form of the verbs below.

~~close~~ | drink | come | take | walk  
visit

1. The park closes at 9 pm tonight.
2. Who \_\_\_\_\_ all the milk? Now we need to get some more.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ my uncle in Scotland soon so I have to save up enough money.
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ here for Christmas lunch. Did you forget?

## UNIT 1 – EXTENSION VOCABULARY

### 1 Complete the sentences with the words in the list.

take I struggle I ~~form~~ I give I break I ways I do  
make

1. When you start doing something healthy, you form a good habit.
2. My dad wants to \_\_\_\_\_ up having cake every day. It is very bad for you.
3. I think Jill will \_\_\_\_\_ well in the talent competition this afternoon.
4. Bill's diet is very unhealthy. He needs to change his \_\_\_\_\_.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ with the difficult questions our Maths teachers gives us. But it is good to be challenged.
6. Next year I am going to \_\_\_\_\_ a resolution to listen to some new music.
7. I would like to \_\_\_\_\_ up a new hobby this summer. I like the idea of judo.
8. You should try to \_\_\_\_\_ that bad habit soon. It isn't going to get any easier in the future.

### 2 Complete the sentences with the phrases for making changes in exercise 1.

1. You must work harder at school. You should change your ways.
2. I hope to \_\_\_\_\_ in my exams. I have studied a lot.
3. It's never too late to \_\_\_\_\_ habit. I've started going to the gym this week
4. She's been smoking for 10 years now. She really needs to \_\_\_\_\_ that \_\_\_\_\_ habit.
5. You need new hobbies. Why don't you \_\_\_\_\_ a sport?
6. Learning German is difficult for me. I really \_\_\_\_\_ it.

7. My mum wants us to \_\_\_\_\_ adding sugar to our food. She says there is too much sugar in food nowadays.
8. Every December I \_\_\_\_\_ New Year's \_\_\_\_\_ and every January, I break them.

### 3 Complete the sentences with the words/phrases in the list.

travel the world | get promoted | ~~leave school~~  
start a career | get a degree | start a family  
settle down | retire

1. Can you leave school at the age of 16 in your country?
2. After university I want to \_\_\_\_\_ for the year. I'd love to go to Africa and South America.
3. Jamie wants to \_\_\_\_\_ in History at university.
4. Beth and John want to \_\_\_\_\_. They would love to have two children.
5. You can \_\_\_\_\_ at any age. My grandfather has just become a cook.
6. Is it easy to \_\_\_\_\_ in this company? I want to make progress and earn more money.
7. My grandma says she is never going to \_\_\_\_\_. She is 69 and still working.
8. Poor Brad. He just can't \_\_\_\_\_. He's lived in 12 different places in 6 years.

4 Match the sentences halves.

- |                      |       |       |
|----------------------|-------|-------|
| 1. I spend           | _____ | g     |
| 2. You look sad,     | _____ |       |
| 3. Thanks very much, | _____ |       |
| 4. Do you think I    | _____ | _____ |
| 5. It's up           | _____ |       |
| 6. I was up          | _____ |       |
| 7. What's Nora       | _____ |       |
| 8. Where have        | _____ |       |

- a. you're a star.
- b. am up to the game?
- c. you been hiding?
- d. to me to make the right decision.
- e. up to these days?
- f. late last Friday.
- g. up to 2 hours a night doing my homework.
- h what's up?

**UNIT 2 – EXTENSION GRAMMAR**

1 Use the words to make sentences. Use the past simple and past perfect once in each.

- 1. We / arrive / they / already / start / eat  
When we arrived they had already started eating.
- 2. He / not laugh / at / joke / he / hear it / before  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3. She / leave / stage / as soon as / finish / song  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4. They / already / sell / dress / I / return / shop  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5. The train / already / leave / we / arrive / station  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6. The teacher / stop / exam / just after / I / finish writing  
\_\_\_\_\_

2 Complete the sentences with the past simple or continuous form of the verbs below.

~~have~~ | wait | not listen | walk | repair  
see

- 1. My brother was having breakfast when I left for work.
- 2. I'm sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_.  
Could you say that again please?
- 3. What were you doing when I \_\_\_\_\_ you this morning?
- 4. Dad burnt his hand while he \_\_\_\_\_ the car.
- 5. As Kevin \_\_\_\_\_ his dog he found 10€.

3 Complete the story with the verbs below in the correct past form.

~~not buy~~ | decide | lay | open | appear  
never read

It was my brother's birthday last Monday. By lunchtime I still <sup>1</sup> hadn't bought him a present, but suddenly I had a bright idea. I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to give him a book that <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in my room for a long time but that I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. Later, he <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the present when a strange look <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ on his face. "This is the book I got you for *your* birthday last year!" he exclaimed.

4 Complete the text with the verbs below in the present simple or with *used to*.

~~have~~ | like | spend | have | be  
not listen to

- 1. I used to have a pet spider as a child.
- 2. I didn't \_\_\_\_\_ dogs, but I do now.
- 3. Clair \_\_\_\_\_ a large collection of dolls. She's thinking of selling them.
- 4. My dad \_\_\_\_\_ the local golf champion in the 1980s.
- 5. Kids today \_\_\_\_\_ folk music much.
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of time together as kids?

**5 Complete the sentences with the verbs below and *would* if possible; if not, use *used to*.**

go | live | return | cycle | get up  
have

1. When I was younger I would go swimming every Sunday.
2. Years ago we \_\_\_\_\_ a dog.
3. Grandma \_\_\_\_\_ early.
4. She \_\_\_\_\_ to the same hotel every year.
5. Before buying a car I \_\_\_\_\_ to work.
6. We \_\_\_\_\_ in that house.

**6 Correct the mistakes.**

1. I would know how to get there, but I don't now.  
I used to know how to get there, but I don't now.
2. He was getting out of the car when he was slipping and fell.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. It wasn't the first time she had been riding a scooter.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. You already went out when I called.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. I didn't usually like dancing, but I do now.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Why was she being so sad yesterday?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## UNIT 2 – EXTENSION VOCABULARY

1 Write a verb for each definition. The first letter is given.

1. A loud noise you make when you are frightened. scream
2. When you take something quickly with your hand. g\_ \_ \_
3. Destroy a building. d\_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
4. For example, when one vehicle hits another. s\_ \_ \_ \_ \_
5. When people leave a country for political reasons. f\_ \_ \_
6. When you jump into water. d\_ \_ \_
7. Something a fire does when it burns a lot. r\_ \_ \_
8. This means the same as *break*. s\_ \_ \_ \_

2 Complete the sentences with a verb in Exercise 1.

1. What time did the lorry strike the other vehicle?
2. You can only \_\_\_\_\_ into the swimming pool at the deep end.
3. My family had to \_\_\_\_\_ their country because of the war. They have never returned.
4. Be careful in the old town, thieves can \_\_\_\_\_ your bag.
5. The fire \_\_\_\_\_ throughout the night and many people were evacuated from the area.
6. Did the robber \_\_\_\_\_ the window to get into the shop?
7. They are going to \_\_\_\_\_ the old cinema and put a car park there. What a pity!
8. Did you \_\_\_\_\_ loudly when you saw the man coming in through the window?

3 Complete the sentences with a word in the list. There are four extra words.

~~nowadays~~ | ages | these days | end | century  
from | of | middle | long | until | days

1. Young people listen to music on their phones nowadays.
2. The Moors occupied most of the Iberian Peninsula in the \_\_\_\_\_ ages.
3. There were two World Wars in the last \_\_\_\_\_.
4. You could buy a coffee for one euro not so \_\_\_\_\_ ago.
5. My brother's 10 today. He was born a \_\_\_\_\_ ago.
6. Abraham Lincoln was president of the USA \_\_\_\_\_ 1861 \_\_\_\_\_ 1865.

4 Complete the text with the correct words. You are given the first letter.

Growing up on a farm meant that we often had to help out at all hours of the day. My parents used to <sup>1</sup> breed sheep and we would have to <sup>2</sup> m\_\_\_\_\_ the sheep regularly for them to eat. One unforgettable memory is of a time when the <sup>3</sup> h\_\_\_\_\_ had already left and we discovered a tiny, white lamb had been <sup>4</sup> l\_\_\_\_\_ behind. I couldn't <sup>5</sup> b\_\_\_\_\_ for it to be on its own <sup>6</sup> o\_\_\_\_\_, so I decided to spend the night with it. I found some <sup>7</sup> m\_\_\_\_\_ and made a bed for it in our garage. Then, I got enough milk to <sup>8</sup> l\_\_\_\_\_ the night. The lamb did well overnight and, luckily, it's mother was happy to see it the next day.

## UNIT 3 – EXTENSION GRAMMAR

### 1 Complete the sentences with *should* or *shouldn't* and one of the verbs below.

*wear* | smoke | eat | read | compare  
keep

1. You should wear a helmet when rollerblading.
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ ice cream before dinner.
3. My parents \_\_\_\_\_ my Facebook.
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ the windows closed in winter.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ myself to other people.
6. You \_\_\_\_\_ cigarettes.

### 2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to* and one of the verbs below.

*breathe* | travel | play | pay | go  
walk

1. When you're nervous you have to breathe deeply.
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ through security at the airport.
3. It's only a game. You \_\_\_\_\_ if you don't want to.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ my dog every morning.
5. Every month he \_\_\_\_\_ for work.
6. We \_\_\_\_\_ for school books every year.

### 3 Give advice using the word in brackets.

1. I always arrive to school late. (should)  
You should leave your house earlier.
2. I don't want to play on the basketball team anymore. (should)  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. I don't have enough time to do my homework. (should)  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. My dog always begs for food from the table. (shouldn't)  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. I don't know what to wear tonight. (should)  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. I can't fall asleep. (shouldn't)

### 4 Complete the sentences with *had better* or *had better not* and one of the verbs below.

*hurry* | have | stay | hurt | sleep | go

1. A: My train! B: You had better hurry.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ out tonight. I have things to do.
3. If she's nervous, she \_\_\_\_\_ that coffee.
4. He's got the flu. He \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ in class.
6. Be careful! You boys \_\_\_\_\_ each other.

### 5 Complete the sentences using *can't* or *mustn't* and a verb.

1. I don't know how to swim. I can't swim.
2. Food isn't allowed in the museum.  
You \_\_\_\_\_ in the museum.
3. Please don't say anything to the teacher.  
You \_\_\_\_\_ the teacher.
4. The lights are off and there's no car.  
They \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
5. I can't believe my phone's already broken!  
It \_\_\_\_\_ broken already.
6. Please don't worry!  
You \_\_\_\_\_.

### 6 Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets.

1. I can decide whether to eat meat or not. (have) I don't have to eat meat.
2. It would be nice if you helped me. (should)  
You \_\_\_\_\_ me.
3. You really should calm down. (had)  
You \_\_\_\_\_ down.
4. I can't wait any longer to leave. (have)  
I \_\_\_\_\_ now.
5. We should go home now. (idea)  
It's \_\_\_\_\_ go home now.
6. He's too short to play basketball. (can't)  
He \_\_\_\_\_ player because he's too short.

## UNIT 3 – EXTENSION VOCABULARY

### 1 Complete the text with the words in the list.

advertisements | consumers | image | *logo*  
chains | manufacturer | brands | products

Dear team,

We are very excited to inform you that we are opening our first ice cream shop next week and we will be using our new <sup>1</sup> *logo*. Our ice cream has always compared well with other <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in tests, and research shows ice cream shops are popular. We are putting <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in local and regional newspapers this week. We hope the <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ who usually buy our <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in supermarket <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ will come to our shop.

Our company already has a positive <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ with customers and we are known as the <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of the tastiest ice creams in the country, so we hope that our shop will be successful.

All the best, Janet Baker

### 2 Complete the sentences with words from Exercise 1.

- In my opinion, these *brands* of trainers are the best.
- \_\_\_\_\_ won't pay that much for toothpaste.
- Holiday Inn is a \_\_\_\_\_ of hotels owned by the InterContinental Hotels group.
- We are a well-known food \_\_\_\_\_ and have operations all over Europe.
- Come to the farmer's market to buy local \_\_\_\_\_ ranging from cheese to country reared lamb.
- Have you seen Gareth Bale, the footballer, in that car \_\_\_\_\_?
- The company's \_\_\_\_\_ improved after it started helping charities.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is a picture which is the official sign of a company.

### 3 Complete the sentences with the correct words.

- Stella McCartney is a *big* name in the fashion business.
- Katy Perry is her \_\_\_\_\_ name. She was born Katy Hudson.
- To excel in any profession it is important to \_\_\_\_\_ a name for yourself.
- You name \_\_\_\_\_, we've got it. Everything from pens to diamond rings.
- It's \_\_\_\_\_-name ... I can't remember his name!
- Having the right product at the right time is the name of the \_\_\_\_\_ in this business.
- Don't \_\_\_\_\_ him names! It isn't nice.
- Have you named the \_\_\_\_\_ yet for your wedding?

### 4 Match the expressions with the definitions.

- |                             |          |
|-----------------------------|----------|
| 1. <i>stage name</i>        | <i>f</i> |
| 2. a big name               | ___      |
| 3. you name it              | ___      |
| 4. call someone names       | ___      |
| 5. make a name for yourself | ___      |
| 6. the name of the game     | ___      |

- become respected
- famous person
- how something works
- make fun of someone
- anything you can think of
- name that an actor or singer uses*

### 5 Complete the dialogue with the correct words. You are given the first letter.

A: What's the <sup>1</sup> *matter*, Max?

B: My mum's really <sup>2</sup> c \_\_\_\_\_ with me.

A: Why?

B: You know I find it difficult to <sup>3</sup>

r \_\_\_\_\_ people's names? Well, I called her boyfriend the wrong name.

A: You'd <sup>4</sup> b \_\_\_\_\_ not do that again!

B: I know. She's really <sup>5</sup> a \_\_\_\_\_.

A: Maybe you should apologise for forgetting his name.

## UNIT 4 - EXTENSION GRAMMAR

### 1 Use the words to make sentences in the first or second conditional.

- If / I / have / a ball / we / can / play basketball.  
If I had a ball, we could play basketball.
- He / call her / if / she / not call him  
\_\_\_\_\_
- If / she / jump into the pool / I / catch her  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I / not sit there / if / I / be / you  
\_\_\_\_\_
- If / class / start / in 10 minutes / we / be / late  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I / fall asleep / if / he / keep talking  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Use the verbs below to make questions in the first or second conditional.

go | have | can | meet | do (x2)

- Where would you go if you could go anywhere in the world?
- What \_\_\_\_\_ if you have a headache?
- What would you ask if \_\_\_\_\_ your favourite singer/actor?
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ dinner if money was no object?
- What \_\_\_\_\_ if it rains this weekend?
- If \_\_\_\_\_ change one thing about the world what would it be?

### 3 Answer the questions so that they are true for you. Write complete sentences.

- If I could go anywhere, I would go to China.
- \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_.

### 4 Complete the sentences with *unless, if, until* or *as soon as*.

- He will get fat unless he eats more healthily.
- She always checks her phone for messages  
\_\_\_\_\_ she leaves school.
- I can't wait \_\_\_\_\_ I see her again!
- I'll have a shower \_\_\_\_\_ I get home.
- We will have to wait seven hours for the next flight \_\_\_\_\_ ours is cancelled.
- \_\_\_\_\_ he called her more often, she would be happier.

### 6 Combine the sentences using the third conditional.

- He sat in the chair. It broke.  
If he hadn't sat in the chair, it wouldn't have broken.
- She forgot her jacket. She was very cold.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Their car broke down. They arrived late.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- They didn't buy milk. They didn't make a cake.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- He didn't score. They didn't win the match.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- They didn't tidy their room. They weren't allowed to go out.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## UNIT 4 – EXTENSION VOCABULARY

### 1 Choose the correct words.

1. My grandmother told me, 'Never tell a lie / lied to your friends'.
2. You must be open, don't hide the truth / true.
3. Take my advice and do / make the right thing.
4. I promise I'll tell / say the truth.
5. You must punish that child. He can't get away / off with that!
6. I am always open about / with my political opinions.
7. I don't like playing games with my cousin. He always cheats / beats.
8. Someone ate all the chocolates! Owe / own up! Who ate them?

### 2 Each of the sentences contain a mistake. Underline and correct them.

9. What are you going to do just now you have finished your exams? now
10. Helen goes sea fishing now and again.  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. A: Now that you said you wanted to go shopping.  
B: Sorry, I've changed my mind.  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. Tom drives his motorbike every day now and again he has a license. \_\_\_\_\_
13. A: We met at Sarah's birthday party.  
B: Ah yes, I remember now and again. You were there. \_\_\_\_\_

### 3 Rewrite the sentences with an expression with *now*.

9. What are you going to do in the near future? What are you going to do now?
10. I sometimes go to the park.  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. A moment ago you said you were cold.  
\_\_\_\_\_

12. Josh is cycling in the mountains because he's got a bike.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Complete the sentences with the words in the list. There are two extra words.

between I wondering I ~~chance~~ I with I or not I mind

9. Any chance of a cup of tea, Mum?
10. Marta's 30, believe it \_\_\_\_\_ !
11. I was \_\_\_\_\_ if you could come shopping with me. I need new shoes.
12. What's \_\_\_\_\_ those jeans dad, they're bright green!
13. Are you out of your \_\_\_\_\_ ? Don't invite Martin! He's horrible!
14. \_\_\_\_\_ you and me, I didn't really like Luke's painting.

### 5 Complete the sentences with words for apologising and accepting apologies.

15. I did something wrong today. I am ashamed of myself.
16. I lied to you and I feel a \_\_\_\_\_ about it.
17. I am so s \_\_\_\_\_ I forgot your birthday.
18. I don't know what to s \_\_\_\_\_ to help you right now.
19. I'll make dinner. Don't w \_\_\_\_\_ about it.
20. A: Thanks for doing the washing up!  
B: No w \_\_\_\_\_.

### 6 Complete the text with words in the list. There are two extra words.

right | reconsidered | hardly | change | thought  
bad | make | made up | hard | ~~come~~

It took me a long time to <sup>1</sup> come to a decision about my birthday party. My first <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ was to go to a disco, after that I wanted to go to a burger place. I thought long and <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

about the burger option, but I realised it was too expensive and a <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ decision. I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ all my options, but I didn't know what to do. Then a friend sent me a video link,

I had an idea. Finally, I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ my mind to have a pop video party – it was the <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ decision and I'm glad I didn't <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ my mind again!

## UNIT 5 – EXTENSION GRAMMAR

### 1 Complete the sentences with a relative pronoun.

1. The woman who was singing looked at me.
2. That's \_\_\_\_\_ we used to play years ago.
3. That's not the man \_\_\_\_\_ car I saw.
4. I met a woman \_\_\_\_\_ loves cats.
5. The city \_\_\_\_\_ I grew up has changed.
6. The boy \_\_\_\_\_ shoes are untied is careless.

### 2 Combine the sentences by adding a relative pronoun.

1. The boy is called Peter Pan. His arch-enemy is Captain Hook.  
The boy whose arch-enemy is Captain Hook is called Peter Pan.
2. The girl fell down a hole. She was called Alice.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. The dog belongs to Dorothy. Its name is Toto.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. The girl ate a poisoned apple. She was called Snow White.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. The man was George Orwell. He wrote *1984*.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Don Quixote fought giants. They were actually windmills.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 3 Combine the sentences with non-defining relative clauses.

1. The murder was never solved. It was turned into a movie.  
The murder, which was never solved, was turned into a movie.

2. The author wasn't happy with all the attention. He's a very private person.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Writing is not for everyone. It is an art form.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. That shelf is special. I keep my books there.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. The film was great. It was based on a book.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. The hero was a spy. He had a lot of friends.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Complete the sentences with a relative clause from the list.

which is next to my house | which was very expensive | which is in last place | who lives in Newcastle | that I need to take | where we like to have picnics

1. I love the park which is next to my house.
2. My team, \_\_\_\_\_, needs a new coach.
3. The exam \_\_\_\_\_ is very difficult.
4. We have a place \_\_\_\_\_.
5. We went to a restaurant \_\_\_\_\_.
6. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ has just had her second baby.

5 **Combine the sentences with *which* clauses.**

1. I'm learning to play the guitar. It's difficult.
2. I'm learning to play the guitar, which is difficult.
3. My mum gave me a car. It was a surprise.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. My sister told me the test was today. I forgot.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. It's going to snow now. That's great for skiers.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. The road is narrow. This can cause problems.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. His cousin is getting married. That's great.  
\_\_\_\_\_

6 **Correct the mistakes.**

1. Gary, who's dad is proud of him, just won.  
Gary, whose dad is proud of him, just won.
2. This phone which I just got is already broken.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. The market which I go sells the freshest fruit.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. The man, that is Welsh, has written ten books.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. The story what he told us was interesting.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Pau Gasol, whose very tall, plays basketball.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**UNIT 5 - EXTENSION VOCABULARY**

1 **Read the story extracts. Then write the genre.**

1. The detective need more clues to catch the criminal. crime novel
2. Suddenly the door of the UFO opened and out came a blue alien. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Roses are red, violets are blue, I'm very happy, because of you. \_\_\_\_\_
4. We were really surprised when we arrived in the colourful village of Cudillero.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Tony couldn't stop thinking about Julie, her hair, her eyes. He was obsessed.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. This book is about my life and work as a politician. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Read a different story in this book every night. \_\_\_\_\_
8. It was five minutes to midnight and the vampire starting moving in his coffin.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. Life was difficult in London in 1819, and the Bentley family were very poor.  
\_\_\_\_\_

2 **Complete the definitions with the words in the list. There are three extra words.**

~~revive~~ | bend over | shelter | garage | by memory  
by heart | live | cast a spell | handed down

1. to bring back a tradition revive
2. passed on to following generations  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. a magician or a witch can do this  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. move your body so your head is near your feet \_\_\_\_\_
5. a basic building or structure to protect you from the weather \_\_\_\_\_
6. when you can know something word for word \_\_\_\_\_

**3 Complete the definitions for elements of a story with the correct words.**

14. a person in a story or play character  
15. the beginning of a story \_\_\_\_\_  
16. the conclusion of a story \_\_\_\_\_  
17. the bad person in a story \_\_\_\_\_  
18. the location and scenes of the story  
\_\_\_\_\_  
19. the things that happen in a story  
\_\_\_\_\_  
20. the good person in the story \_\_\_\_\_  
21. the conversations in a story \_\_\_\_\_

**4 Complete the text with words in Exercise 3.**

The <sup>1</sup> plot is about a man and a woman who have oil companies. The <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is in Dallas, USA. In the <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of the film, Dylan, who is the <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of the story, discovers he can make a fortune in Mexico. The other main <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is Edna, Dylan's business rival and enemy. Dylan is an honest person, but Edna will do anything to ruin him. Edna is the <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of the story as she plots to destroy Dylan's empire. The <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is fast moving and very funny. The <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of the film has a big surprise for everyone!

**5 Put the words in order to make expressions to tell a story.**

1. on / go / tell / more / me  
\_\_\_\_\_  
2. strangest / happened / thing / to / other / me / the / the / day  
\_\_\_\_\_  
3. finish / let / well, / me  
\_\_\_\_\_  
4. was / annoying / the / that / thing  
\_\_\_\_\_  
5. chances / the / what / are / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
6. you / will / believe / what / never / happened / yesterday / me / to  
\_\_\_\_\_

## UNIT 6 – EXTENSION GRAMMAR

### 1 Make questions for the underlined parts of the answers using the passive.

1. Michael left his hat at my house.  
Whose hat was left at your house?
2. Amanda left the book on your desk.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Tom is writing the screenplay just now.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. We will sing the song in the school cafeteria.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. They made my shoes in India.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. She keeps the car in the garage.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Put the words in order to make questions and answer them.

1. you / where / born / were?  
Where were you born? I was born in Cádiz.
2. built / your / house / when / was?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. family car/ bought / your / was / when?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. who / by / raised / you / were?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. the / was / what / present / to / given / last / you?  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. when / last / hair / was / cut / was / the / time / your?  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 3 Rewrite the sentences using the causative form (have/get something done).

1. My aunt's company repaired my car.  
I had my car repaired by my aunt's company.
2. Your car needs to be washed!  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. They set up a swing for our kids.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Someone checked the first draft of my script.  
\_\_\_\_\_

5. They repaired the roof of her house.  
\_\_\_\_\_

6. I asked a plumber to fix my tap.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Complete the sentences with a verb from the list. Use the future or present perfect passive.

~~celebrate~~ | give | post | bake | donate  
grow

1. The victory will be celebrated by the winning team tomorrow.
2. Two hundred cupcakes \_\_\_ on Saturday for the fundraiser on Sunday.
3. The video \_\_\_\_\_ on Facebook and over a thousand people have seen it.
4. Instructions \_\_\_\_\_ to you by the director as soon as you arrive on Monday.
5. Over €10,000 \_\_\_\_\_ to the homeless shelter so far.
6. High quality coffee \_\_\_\_\_ in Kenya for centuries.

### 5 Rewrite the sentences in the passive.

1. My father drove us to the airport.  
We were driven to the airport by my father.
2. Sara wrote the best essay in the competition.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. The police caught the thief.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. A critic wrote a bad review of his book.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. All employees have to wear hardhats.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. A famous architect designed that building.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## UNIT 6 – EXTENSION VOCABULARY

1 Complete the sentences with extreme or ordinary adjectives. You are given the first letter.

9. The show we saw in the West End last night was *brilliant*.
10. My brother makes me laugh; he's very f\_\_\_\_\_.
11. This salad tastes absolutely a\_\_\_\_\_. Can I have the recipe?
12. My bedroom is absolutely m\_\_\_\_\_. There's not even room for a wardrobe.
13. Sam's writing is a \_\_\_\_\_. I can't read one word of it!
14. These flowers are w\_\_\_\_\_. Thank you so much!
15. It's 35 °C outside. It's absolutely b\_\_\_\_\_. Don't go out until later this evening.
16. Elena was h\_\_\_\_\_ in the comedy review. People were laughing so much they fell off their seats.
17. I felt t\_\_\_\_\_ walking through the graveyard late last night.
18. Jane Skint is my favourite author. Her last book was f\_\_\_\_\_ – I couldn't stop reading it.

2 Write similar extreme or ordinary adjectives. More than one answer may be possible.

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 15. good      | <u>amazing</u> |
| 16. funny     | _____          |
| 17. big       | _____          |
| 18. delighted | _____          |
| 19. wonderful | _____          |
| 20. small     | _____          |
| 21. sad       | _____          |
| 22. bad       | _____          |

3 Some of the modifiers in these sentences are incorrect. Underline and correct them.

22. The meal was absolutely fantastic. ✓
23. Sandra is very hilarious. \_\_\_\_\_
24. This house is absolutely big. \_\_\_\_\_
25. The kebab was very good. \_\_\_\_\_
26. The exhibition at the museum is very amazing. \_\_\_\_\_
27. My new phone is absolutely small. \_\_\_\_\_
28. I find historical novels very fascinating. \_\_\_\_\_
29. This strawberry ice cream is really wonderful. \_\_\_\_\_

4 Complete the sentences with *make* or *do* and the words in the list.

friends | sense | well | your way | the housework  
*an experiment* | time | money

21. In today's Chemistry class we are going to do an experiment.
22. How can I explain the game? It's like tennis, but without the rackets. Does that \_\_\_\_\_?
23. I hope you \_\_\_\_\_ in your exams. I know you have been studying hard.

24. A: Who \_\_\_\_\_ in your house?  
B: My mum does the cleaning and my dad does the cooking.
25. I find it easy to \_\_\_\_\_ new \_\_\_\_\_.  
I'm not shy.
26. I think it's more important to have an interesting job than to \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of \_\_\_\_\_.
27. The concert is about to start. Please \_\_\_\_\_ to the auditorium.
28. \_\_\_\_\_ to visit your grandma.  
She hasn't seen you for weeks.